

18.6 Canadian coin¹ in circulation, as at Dec. 31, 1975-82

Year	Gold \$'000	Silver \$'000	Nickel \$'000	Tombac ² \$'000	Steel \$'000	Bronze \$'000	Total \$'000	Per capita \$
1975	...	444,548	382,334	549	3,440	71,490	902,361	39.58
1976	...	508,680	423,710	549	3,440	77,926	1,014,304	43.27
1977	14,319	509,303	470,262	548	3,439	83,183	1,081,054	45.60
1978	20,000	509,021	541,548	548	3,439	91,619	1,146,175	48.57
1979	...	509,803	621,367	549	3,439	98,604	1,233,761	51.82
1980	...	510,439	676,008	549	3,439	109,052	1,299,486	53.95
1981	...	511,133	730,422	549	3,438	119,626	1,365,169	56.08
1982	...	511,956	772,126	549	3,438	129,268	1,419,098 ³	—

¹The figures shown are of net issues of coin.

²Tombac, a copper-zinc alloy, was used to conserve nickel for war purposes; no coins of this metal have been issued since 1944.

³Includes \$1,761,000 in cupronickel, a copper-nickel alloy.

18.7 Receipts of gold bullion at the Royal Canadian Mint and bullion and coinage issued, 1975-82

Year	Gold received '000 oz t	Gold bullion issued '000 oz t	Gold coin issued \$'000	Silver coin issued \$'000	Nickel coin issued \$'000	Bronze coin issued \$'000
1975	1,079	1,056	...	58,203	60,939	6,295
1976	1,633	1,665	...	57,398	41,404	6,437
1977	1,783	1,452	14,310	826	46,600	5,261
1978	1,559	1,219	20,000	745	71,340	8,439
1979	3,121	2,525	75,000	953	79,875	6,987
1980	3,541	—	73,778	521	54,186	10,405
1981	3,227	—	53,245	695	13,699	11,037
1982 ¹	3,796	—	59,391	904	44,266	9,642

¹In addition, \$1,761,000 worth of cupronickel coin was issued.

18.8 Chartered banks, cash and secondary reserves, 1972-83 (million dollars)

Year	Statutory deposits (excluding adjustments for previous periods)		Cash reserves		Secondary reserves
	Canadian dollar	Foreign currency	Statutory coin and Bank of Canada notes	Bank of Canada deposits	
1972	36,951	—	687	1,615	3,131
1973	42,246	—	768	1,902	3,499
1974	49,814	—	888	2,106	4,174
1975	60,225	—	985	2,654	3,672
1976	69,642	—	1,071	2,911	4,244
1977	80,496	—	1,161	3,411	4,568
1978	91,299	—	1,250	3,997	5,455
1979	107,162	—	1,361	4,564	6,330
1980	123,753	—	1,499	4,983	7,393
1981	137,568	6,525	1,748	5,403	8,884
1982	145,151	6,324	1,939	4,917	8,450
1983	135,447	6,271	2,107	4,075	12,697

Statutory deposits and coin, and Bank of Canada notes are averages of the months in the year shown; the monthly levels are averages of the four consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday of the previous month until January 1981. Effective February 1981, monthly levels are averages of the four consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second Wednesday of the previous month. Bank of Canada deposits and secondary reserves are also averages of the months in the year shown; however, the monthly levels are calculated as an average of the juridical days in that month. From February 1968 to January 1981 the required primary cash reserve ratios were 12% for Canadian dollar demand deposits and 4% for Canadian dollar notice deposits. As of February 1, 1981, the required ratios were 12% for reservable Canadian dollar demand deposits, 2% for reservable Canadian dollar notice deposits plus 2% for the amount by which a bank's reservable Canadian dollar notice deposits exceed \$500 million, and 3% for reservable foreign currency deposits. Beginning March 1, 1981 and for each of the next seven succeeding six-month periods, the required rate on Canadian dollar demand deposits will be decreased by 1/4 of 1%, while that on the amount by a bank's reservable Canadian dollar notice deposits exceed \$500 million will be decreased by 1/8 of 1% until by September 1984 the required ratios reach 10% and 1%, respectively. The secondary reserve requirement was set as follows, 8.5% in December 1971, 8% in January 1972, 7% in December 1974, 6% in January 1975, 5.5% in March 1975, 5% in February 1977 and 4% in December 1981.